

# Preview: NZ GDP and BoP – Q4 2024

12 March 2025

This is not personal advice. It does not consider your financial situation or goals. Refer to the Important Notice at the end of this document.

**Contact**  
[Henry Russell](#) or [Sharon Zollner](#) for more details.

Confused by acronyms or jargon? See a glossary [here](#).

Update subscription preferences at [www.research.anz.com](http://www.research.anz.com)

Listen to our daily [podcast](#)



## Data summary

	Previous	ANZ	RBNZ
<b>GDP</b>			
Quarterly % change	-1.0%	0.4%	0.3%
Annual % change	-1.5%	-1.4%	-1.4%
Annual average % change	0.1%	-0.5%	-0.5%
<b>Balance of Payments</b>			
Current account (\$m, actual)	-10,581	-6,382	N/A
Current account (\$m, sa)	-6,202	-5,118	-5,240
Annual CAB (\$bn)	-27.0	-25.5	-25.5
% of GDP	-6.4%	-6.0%	-6.0%

## Gradual recovery underway

- We expect the New Zealand economy expanded 0.4% q/q in Q4, close to the RBNZ's February MPS forecast of 0.3% q/q, though given volatility in the GDP data, our forecast carries a large degree of uncertainty (in both directions).
- The annual current account deficit is expected to narrow 0.4%pts to 6.0% of GDP, aided by stronger export returns and still-subdued import demand for goods.
- All up, these data are expected to confirm that a gradual recovery is underway in the economy. The RBNZ's guidance in February was for 25bp cuts at the next two meetings, and it's unlikely the GDP data will challenge that guidance, given these data are very much ancient history, other indicators for the output gap in Q4 remain negative (and in line with the RBNZ's expectation), and the fact that separating the noise from the signal in these data amid recent volatility has been challenging. Given this, the RBNZ appears to be placing more weight on high-frequency indicators in order to gauge the trajectory for economic recovery.

## The big picture

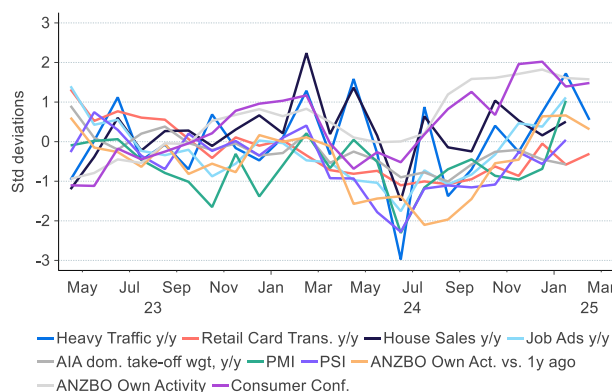
The Q4 Balance of Payments and GDP data are released at 10:45am next Wednesday and Thursday, respectively.

The Q4 GDP data are expected to confirm a gradual recovery in the economy is underway. As discussed in our recent [Quarterly Economic Outlook](#), lower interest rates and easing credit conditions, improving terms of trade, a recovery in the housing market and a lower NZD have created the conditions for economic recovery, though it won't be instant.

The economy is climbing out of a deep hole, with the modest growth we expect in Q4 coming off the back of a cumulative decline of 2.1% over the preceding six-month period, which was the weakest economic performance outside of COVID disruption going back to 1991. As a result, the economy continues to operate with significant spare capacity, meaning there's plenty of scope for the economy to grow in the near term without threatening domestic disinflation progress.

The RBNZ will certainly want to see evidence that a recovery is underway, and while we expect the Q4 GDP data will confirm that, there's a wide range of uncertainty surrounding our forecast, in both directions. In the case that the recovery is not evident to the extent that we and the RBNZ expect, it's worth noting that these data cover a period that ended nearly three months ago. It will take time for the full impacts of lower interest rates to be felt, but high-frequency indicators suggest momentum is indeed building (figure 1).

**Figure 1. High-frequency activity indicators and GDP growth**



Source: Stats NZ, BusinessNZ, AIA, REINZ, Seek NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

## The details

Turning to the details of the Q4 GDP release, key partial indicators released in advance were, on balance, a little weaker than we had thought:

- **Retail trade** volumes rose 0.9% q/q, with accommodation bouncing strongly.
- The **volume of building work put in place** fell 4.4% q/q in Q4, with large contractions across both residential and non-residential activity.
- The **quarterly manufacturing survey** showed volumes rose 1.1% q/q in Q4, as a strong lift in meat and dairy processing offset continued weakness in non-food manufacturing.
- After adjusting for price changes, **wholesale trade** appears to have contracted in the quarter.

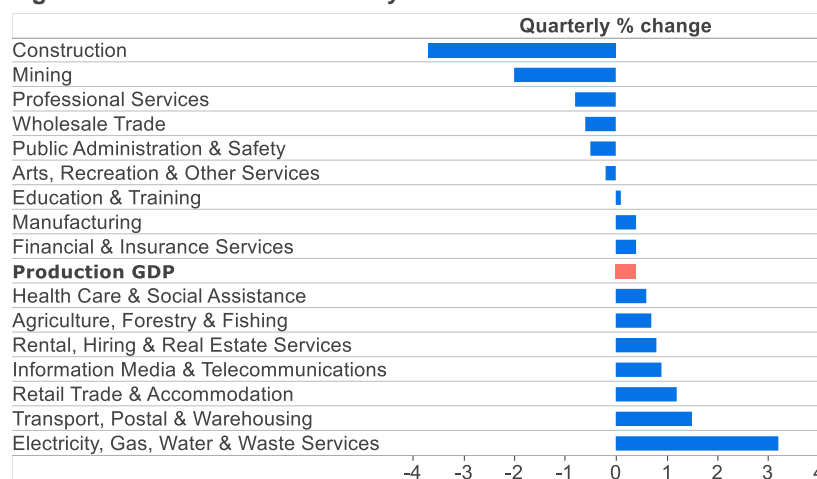
Overall, our production GDP forecast of a 0.4% q/q expansion is driven by:

- **Services industries** (nearly 70% of GDP) expanding 0.3% q/q (contributing 0.2%pt to headline growth). Retail sales and accommodation, transport, postal & warehousing, and rental hiring & real estate services are expected to be the bright spots. On the flip side, public administration & safety, professional services and wholesale trade are expected to weigh on growth.
- **Goods-producing industries** contracting 0.8% q/q (detracting 0.1%pts from headline growth), as a sharp drop in construction activity (a reflection of past weakness in the economy drying up the pipeline of projects), is partially offset by a rebound in electricity, water, gas & waste services as Q3's supply disruption in the electricity market faded, as well as a modest improvement in manufacturing activity driven by meat and dairy processing.
- **Primary industries** expanding 0.4%, contributing 0.0%pts to growth (to one decimal place).
- The **unallocated tax component** and the **balancing item** contributing 0.3%pts to growth. These components are volatile on a quarterly basis, and after the contribution to headline growth swung negative in Q3, there's scope for reversal. Over the past five years, the balancing item's contribution to growth in the December quarter has averaged 0.6%pts, which could make for a surprise on the day.

Given differences in the sensitivity of industries to interest rates, the recovery won't be synchronous. Of the 16 industry groups that we forecast, we've pencilled in contractions for six (figure 2). While the economy may have returned to growth, it's very early days into the recovery, and underlying momentum in the GDP data is likely to remain soggy.

All up, there's plenty of scope for a surprise in either direction and unpacking the signal from the noise will be key on the day.

**Figure 2. Production GDP industry level forecast**



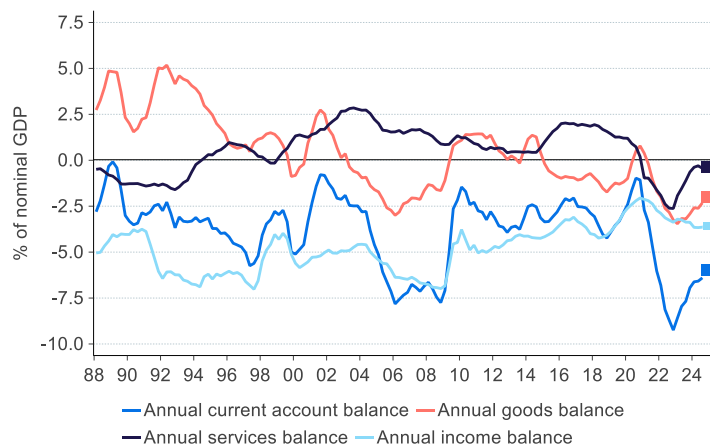
Source: Macrobond, ANZ Research

## Q4 Balance of Payments Preview

Turning to the Balance of Payments, we expect the annual current account deficit narrowed 0.4%pts to 6.0% of GDP, largely reflecting a reduction in the goods deficit due to stronger export prices and a lift in volumes, while import demand fell. The services deficit is expected to narrow marginally, owing to the ongoing recovery in international tourism, while the income deficit is expected to remain broadly unchanged.

Overall, the current account deficit continues to move in the right direction, but that in part reflects cyclical weakness in import demand, and it remains uncertain how the recovery in domestic demand will impact the required continued narrowing in the medium term, given production constraints in our key export industries. Our medium-term forecast continues to be that the annual deficit will stabilise near 5%, well above the 3.0% of GDP level it averaged last decade.

**Figure 3. Annual current account deficit forecast**



Source: Stats NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

## Meet the team

We welcome your questions and feedback. Click [here](#) for more information about our team.



**Sharon Zollner**  
Chief Economist

Follow Sharon on Twitter  
[@sharon\\_zollner](#)

Telephone: +64 9 357 4094  
Email: [sharon.zollner@anz.com](mailto:sharon.zollner@anz.com)

General enquiries:  
[research@anz.com](mailto:research@anz.com)

Follow ANZ Research  
[@ANZ\\_Research](#) (global)



**David Croy**  
Senior Strategist

Market developments, interest rates,  
FX, unconventional monetary policy,  
liaison with market participants.

Telephone: +64 4 576 1022  
Email: [david.croy@anz.com](mailto:david.croy@anz.com)



**Miles Workman**  
Senior Economist

Macroeconomic forecast  
co-ordinator, economic developments,  
labour market dynamics, inflation,  
fiscal and monetary policy.

Telephone: +64 21 661 792  
Email: [miles.workman@anz.com](mailto:miles.workman@anz.com)



**Henry Russell**  
Economist

Macroeconomic forecasting, economic  
developments, GDP and activity  
dynamics and monetary policy.

Telephone: +64 21 629 553  
Email: [henry.russell@anz.com](mailto:henry.russell@anz.com)



**Kyle Uerata**  
Economic Statistician

Economic statistics, ANZ proprietary  
data (including ANZ Business  
Outlook), data capability and  
infrastructure.

Telephone: +64 21 633 894  
Email: [kyle.uerata@anz.com](mailto:kyle.uerata@anz.com)



**Natalie Denne**  
PA / Desktop Publisher

Business management, general  
enquiries, mailing lists, publications,  
chief economist's diary.

Telephone: +64 21 221 7438  
Email: [natalie.denne@anz.com](mailto:natalie.denne@anz.com)

## Important Notice

Last updated: 19 November 2024

**This document (in the form of text, image, video or audio) is intended for ANZ Group's Institutional, Markets, Private Bank and Premier Banking clients. It should not be forwarded, copied or distributed. The opinions and research contained in it are (a) not personal financial advice; (b) provided for information only; and (c) general in nature and do not take into account your financial situation or goals.**

This document may be restricted by law in certain jurisdictions. Recipients must observe all relevant restrictions.

**Disclaimer for all jurisdictions:** This document is prepared and distributed in your country/region by Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited (ABN11 005 357 522) (ANZ), a company incorporated in Australia or (if otherwise stated), by its subsidiary or branch (herein collectively referred to as ANZ Group). The views expressed in it are those of ANZ Research, an independent research team of Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited.

This document is distributed on the basis that it is only for the information of the specified recipient or permitted user of the relevant website (recipients).

This document is solely for informational purposes and nothing in it is intended to be an invitation, solicitation or offer by ANZ Group to sell, or buy, receive or provide any product or service, or to participate in a particular trading strategy.

Distribution of this document to you is only as may be permissible by the laws of your jurisdiction, and is not directed to or intended for distribution or use by recipients resident or located in jurisdictions where its use or distribution would be contrary to those laws or regulations, or in jurisdictions where ANZ Group would be subject to additional licensing or registration requirements. Further, any products and services mentioned in this document may not be available in all countries.

ANZ Group in no way provides any personal financial, legal, taxation or investment advice to you in connection with any product or service discussed in this document. Before making any investment decision, recipients should seek independent financial, legal, tax and other relevant advice having regard to their particular circumstances.

Whilst care has been taken in the preparation of this document and the information contained within is believed to be accurate and made on reasonable grounds on the date it was published, ANZ Group does not represent or warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information. Further, ANZ Group does not accept any responsibility to inform you of any matter that subsequently comes to its notice which may affect the accuracy of the information in this document.

This document may contain forward looking statements or opinions including statements regarding our intent, belief or current expectations regarding economic and market conditions, financial instruments and credit markets. Such statements are usually predictive in character, may not be accurate once the future becomes known and should not be relied upon when making investment decisions. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. ANZ does not accept any responsibility to inform you of any revisions to these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this document.

Preparation of this document and the opinions expressed in it may involve material elements of subjective judgement and analysis. Unless specifically stated otherwise: they are current on the date of this document and are subject to change without notice; and, all price information is indicative only. Any opinions expressed in this document are subject to change at any time without notice.

ANZ Group does not guarantee the performance of any product mentioned in this document. All investments entail a risk and may result in both profits and losses. Any products and services described in this document may not be suitable for all investors, and transacting in these products or services may be considered risky.

ANZ Group expressly disclaims any responsibility and shall not be liable for any loss, damage, claim, liability, proceedings, cost or expense (**Liability**) arising directly or indirectly and whether in tort (including negligence), contract, equity or otherwise (including infringement of any third party rights) out of or in connection with this document and your use of it to the extent permissible under relevant law. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory body or authority in any jurisdiction.

ANZ Group may have an interest in the subject matter of this document. They may receive fees from customers for dealing in any products or services described in this document, and their staff and introducers of business may share in such fees or remuneration that may be influenced by total sales, at all times received and/or apportioned in accordance with local regulatory requirements. Further, they or their customers may have or have had interests or long or short positions in any products or services described in this document, and may at any time make purchases and/or sales in them as principal or agent, as well as act (or have acted) as a market maker in such products. This document is published in accordance with ANZ Group's policies on conflicts of interest and ANZ Group maintains appropriate information barriers to control the flow of information between businesses within the group.

Your ANZ Group point of contact can assist with any questions about this document including for further information on these disclosures of interest.

**Australia.** ANZ holds an Australian Financial Services licence no. 234527. For a copy of ANZ's Financial Services Guide please [click here](#) or request from your ANZ point of contact.

**Brazil.** This document is distributed on a cross border basis and only following request by the recipient. No securities are being offered or sold in Brazil under this document, and no securities have been and will not be registered with the Securities Commission - CVM.

**Brunei, Japan, Kuwait, Malaysia, Switzerland, Taiwan.** This document is distributed in each of these jurisdictions by ANZ on a cross-border basis.

**Cambodia.** The information contained in this document is confidential and is provided solely for your use upon your request. This does not constitute or form part of an offer or solicitation of any offer to engage services, nor should it or any part of it form the basis of, or be relied in any connection with, any contract or commitment whatsoever. ANZ does not have a licence to undertake banking operations or securities business or similar business, in Cambodia. By requesting financial services from ANZ, you agree, represent and warrant that you are engaging our services wholly outside of Cambodia and subject to the laws of the contract governing the terms of our engagement.

**Canada.** This document is general information only, is intended for institutional use only – not retail, and is not meant to be tailored to the needs and circumstances of any recipient. In addition, this document is not intended to be an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any security or other financial instrument or to employ a specific investment strategy.

**Chile.** You understand and agree that ANZ is not regulated by Chilean Authorities and that the provision of this document is not subject to any Chilean supervision and is not guaranteed by any regulatory or governmental agency in Chile.

**Fiji.** For Fiji regulatory purposes, this document and any views and recommendations are not to be deemed as investment advice. Fiji investors must seek licensed professional advice should they wish to make any investment in relation to this document.

**Hong Kong.** This document is issued or distributed in Hong Kong by the Hong Kong branch of ANZ, which is registered at the Hong Kong Monetary Authority to conduct Type 1 (dealing in securities), Type 4 (advising on securities) and Type 6 (advising on corporate finance) regulated activities. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

**India.** If this document is received in India, only you (the specified recipient) may print it provided that before doing so, you specify on it your name and place of printing.

**Israel.** ANZ is not a holder of a licence granted in Israel pursuant to the Regulation of Investment Advising, Investment Marketing and Portfolio Management Law, 1995 ("Investment Advice Law") and does not hold the insurance coverage required of a licensee pursuant to the Investment Advice Law. This publication has been prepared exclusively for Qualified Clients as such term is defined in the First Schedule to the Investment Advice Law. As a prerequisite to the receipt of a copy of this publication a recipient will be required to provide confirmation and evidence that it is a Qualified Client. Nothing in this publication should be considered Investment Advice or Investment Marketing as defined in the Investment Advice Law. Recipients are encouraged to seek competent investment advice from a locally licensed investment adviser prior to making any investment.

**Macau.** Click [here](#) to read the disclaimer for all jurisdictions in Mandarin. 澳门. 点击[此处](#)阅读所有司法管辖区的免责声明的中文版。

**Myanmar.** This document is intended to be general and part of ANZ's customer service and marketing activities when implementing its functions as a licensed bank. This document is not Securities Investment Advice (as that term is defined in the Myanmar Securities Transaction Law 2013).

**New Zealand.** This document is distributed in New Zealand by ANZ Bank New Zealand Limited. The material is for information purposes only and is not financial advice about any product or service. We recommend you seek advice about your financial situation and goals before acquiring or disposing of (or not acquiring or disposing of) a financial product.

**Oman.** ANZ neither has a registered business presence nor a representative office in Oman and does not undertake banking business or provide financial services in Oman. Consequently, ANZ is not regulated by either the Central Bank of Oman (CBO) or Oman's Capital Market Authority (CMA). The information contained in this document is for discussion purposes only and neither constitutes an offer of securities in Oman as contemplated by the Commercial Companies Law of Oman (Royal Decree 4/74) or the Capital Market Law of Oman (Royal Decree 80/98), nor does it constitute an offer to sell, or the solicitation of any offer to buy non-Omani securities in Oman as contemplated by Article 139 of the Executive Regulations to the Capital Market Law (issued vide CMA Decision 1/2009). ANZ does not solicit business in Oman and the only circumstances in which ANZ sends information or material describing financial products or financial services to recipients in Oman, is where such information or material has been requested from ANZ and the recipient understands, acknowledges and agrees that this document has not been approved by the CBO, the CMA or any other regulatory body or authority in Oman. ANZ does not market, offer, sell or distribute any financial or investment products or services in Oman and no subscription to any securities, products or financial services may or will be consummated within Oman. Nothing contained in this document is intended to constitute Omani investment, legal, tax, accounting or other professional advice.

**People's Republic of China (PRC).** This document may be distributed by either ANZ or Australia and New Zealand Bank (China) Company Limited (ANZ China). Recipients must comply with all applicable laws and regulations of PRC, including any prohibitions on speculative transactions and CNY/CNH arbitrage trading. If this document is distributed by ANZ or an Affiliate (other than ANZ China), the following statement and the text below is applicable: No action has been taken by ANZ or any affiliate which would permit a public offering of any products or services of such an entity or distribution or re-distribution of this document in the PRC. So, the products and services of such entities are not being offered or sold within the PRC by means of this document or any other document. This document may not be distributed, re-distributed or published in the PRC, except under circumstances that will result in compliance with any applicable laws and regulations. If and when the material accompanying this document relates to the products and/or services of ANZ China, the following statement and the text below is applicable: This document is distributed by ANZ China in the Mainland of the PRC.

**Peru.** The information contained in this document has not been, and will not be, registered with or approved by the Peruvian Superintendency of the Securities Market (Superintendencia del Mercado de Valores, **SMV**) or the Lima Stock Exchange (Bolsa de Valores de Lima, **BVL**) or under the Peruvian Securities Market Law (Legislative Decree 6 861), and will not be subject to Peruvian laws applicable to public offerings in Peru. To the extent this information refers to any securities or interests, it should be noted the securities or interests may not be offered or sold in Peru, except if (i) such securities or interests were previously registered with the Peruvian Superintendency of the Securities Market, or (ii) such offering is considered a private offering in Peru under the securities laws and regulation of Peru.

**Qatar.** This document has not been, and will not be:

- lodged or registered with, or reviewed or approved by, the Qatar Central Bank (QCB), the Qatar Financial Centre (QFC) Authority, QFC Regulatory Authority or any other authority in the State of Qatar (Qatar); or
- authorised or licensed for distribution in Qatar, and the information contained in this document does not, and is not intended to, constitute a public offer or other invitation in respect of securities in Qatar or the QFC.

The financial products or services described in this document have not been, and will not be:

- registered with the QCB, QFC Authority, QFC Regulatory Authority or any other governmental authority in Qatar; or
- authorised or licensed for offering, marketing, issue or sale, directly or indirectly, in Qatar.

Accordingly, the financial products or services described in this document are not being, and will not be, offered, issued or sold in Qatar, and this document is not being, and will not be, distributed in Qatar. The offering, marketing, issue and sale of the financial products or services described in this document and distribution of this document is being made in, and is subject to the laws, regulations and rules of, jurisdictions outside of Qatar and the QFC. Recipients of this document must abide by this restriction and not distribute this document in breach of this restriction. This document is being sent/issued to a limited number of institutional and/or sophisticated investors (i) upon their request and confirmation that they understand the statements above; and (ii) on the condition that it will not be provided to any person other than the original recipient, and is not for general circulation and may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose.

**Singapore.** To the extent that this document contains any statements of opinion and/or recommendations related to an investment product or class of investment product (as defined in the Financial Advisers Act 2001), this document is distributed in Singapore by ANZ solely for the information of "accredited investors", "expert investors" or (as the case may be) "institutional investors" (each term as defined in the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore). ANZ is licensed in Singapore under the Banking Act 1970 of Singapore and is exempted from holding a financial adviser's licence under Section 23(1)(a) of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 of Singapore. In respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the distribution of this document in Singapore, please speak to your usual ANZ contact in Singapore.

**United Arab Emirates (UAE).** This document is distributed in the UAE or the Dubai International Financial Centre (DIFC) (as applicable) by ANZ. This document does not, and is not intended to constitute: (a) an offer of securities anywhere in the UAE; (b) the carrying on or engagement in banking, financial and/or investment consultation business in the UAE under the rules and regulations made by the Central Bank of the UAE, the Emirates Securities and Commodities Authority or the UAE Ministry of Economy; (c) an offer of securities within the meaning of the Dubai International Financial Centre Markets Law (**DIFCML**) No. 12 of 2004; and (d) a financial promotion, as defined under the DIFCML No. 1 of 200. ANZ DIFC Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (**DFSA**). The financial products or services described in this document are only available to persons who qualify as "Professional Clients" or "Market Counterparty" in accordance with the provisions of the DFSA rules.

**United Kingdom.** This document is distributed in the United Kingdom by Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited (ANZ) solely for the information of persons who would come within the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) definition of “eligible counterparty” or “professional client”. It is not intended for and must not be distributed to any person who would come within the FCA definition of “retail client”. Nothing here excludes or restricts any duty or liability to a customer which ANZ may have under the UK Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 or under the regulatory system as defined in the Rules of the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA) and the FCA. ANZ considers this document to constitute an Acceptable Minor Non-Monetary Benefits (AMNMB) under the relevant inducement rules of the FCA. ANZ is authorised in the United Kingdom by the PRA and is subject to regulation by the FCA and limited regulation by the PRA. Details about the extent of our regulation by the PRA are available from us on request.

**United States.** Except where this is a FX-related document, this document is distributed in the United States by ANZ Securities, Inc. (ANZ SI) which is a member of the Financial Regulatory Authority (FINRA) ([www.finra.org](http://www.finra.org)) and registered with the SEC. ANZSI's address is 277 Park Avenue, 31st Floor, New York, NY 10172, USA (Tel: +1 212 801 9160 Fax: +1 212 801 9163). ANZSI accepts responsibility for its content. Information on any securities referred to in this document may be obtained from ANZSI upon request. This document or material is intended for institutional use only – not retail. If you are an institutional customer wishing to effect transactions in any securities referred to in this document you must contact ANZSI, not its affiliates. ANZSI is authorised as a broker-dealer only for institutional customers, not for US Persons (as “US person” is defined in Regulation S under the US Securities Act of 1933, as amended) who are individuals. If you have registered to use our website or have otherwise received this document and are a US Person who is an individual: to avoid loss, you should cease to use our website by unsubscribing or should notify the sender and you should not act on the contents of this document in any way. Non-U.S. analysts may not be associated persons of ANZSI and therefore may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2242 restrictions on communications with the subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by the analysts. Where this is a FX-related document, it is distributed in the United States by ANZ's New York Branch, which is also located at 277 Park Avenue, 31st Floor, New York, NY 10172, USA (Tel: +1 212 801 916 0 Fax: +1 212 801 9163).

**Vietnam.** This document is distributed in Vietnam by ANZ or ANZ Bank (Vietnam) Limited, a subsidiary of ANZ.